

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

One cent per word, first insertion; 1/2 cent per word for each insertion thereafter; 30 words or less \$1 per month. No advertisement inserted for less than 25 cents. Classified ads are cash with order except to parties having ledger accounts with the office.

MISCELLANEOUS

CHAIR DOCTOR—R. H. Stanley, expert furniture repairer and upholsterer. Carpets beat, relaid and repaired, bed springs restretched, chairs wired, rubber tires for baby buggies. 26 First avenue, opposite First National Bank. Phone 413-J.

TAXIDERMISTS, FURRIERS AND TANNERS—Natural Science Est., 10 Granite St. 38-4f

WANTED—Housework in a small family, by day or week. Inquire at 468 Oak St. 48-3t

READ THIS—Any time you want the city carriage, see E. N. Smith, 124 Morton St. Phone 464-J.

LOST—Thursday-last, a pair of gold-rimmed glasses in case. Return to this office for reward. 48-2t

WANTED—Steady employment by a strong, ambitious young man of this city. Phone 268-J. 46-3t*

WANTED—To buy, from one to five good dairy cows, Jerseys preferred. Address Box 32, Talent, Ore. 47-2t*

VOICE CULTURE, tone placing, artistic singing. Address Mr. Mac Murray, East Side Inn. Phone 183. 25-4f

LOST—A 12 size thin model watch, silver case, monogram J. G. M. on back. Finder return to this office for reward. 46-3t*

FOR EXCHANGE—A Densmore ball-bearing typewriter in good condition for a second-hand Oliver typewriter. Enquire at the Tidings office. 47-4f

FOR EXCHANGE—Ten acres on Yaquina Bay, adjoining the town of Yaquina. Several acres bottom land, plenty of wood, running water, and sewer in house; eight-room bungalow; running stream through place; splendid salt water fishing, salmon, etc., in front of place. Would like few acres with house, or house and several lots in Ashland. Address owner, O. Middlekauff, Benton County Bank Bldg., Corvallis, Ore. Cut this out if interested, as this will be inserted but once. 46-7t*

FOR RENT.

FOR RENT—3,500 acres pasture land six miles east of Ashland. Apply Miss Mollie Songer, 35 Helman St.

FOR RENT—December 1, nicely furnished cottage of five rooms, pantry, bath, gas range, yard, woodshed. Rent reasonable. Inquire at 64 Third St. or phone 399-J. 48-1mo*

FURNISHED HOUSEKEEPING SUITES, gas for cooking, electric light, bath, toilet, fine view, central location, upstairs or down to suit. Apply at millinery store opposite East Side Inn. 27-4f

BICYCLES FOR RENT—New and second-hand bicycles for sale cheap. Bicycle repairing, prompt service, good work, low prices. All kinds of tires and supplies at cut prices. Eastern Supply Co., 104 North Main. 77-4f

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE—Acreage located on the Boulevard, near railroad. Call on or address Mrs. C. W. McKibben, Route 1, Ashland. 82-4f

TIDINGS WANT ADS are little real estate salesmen. A 50-cent want ad will put you in touch with somebody who wants the property you have for sale. Try it.

FOR SALE—Single harness \$7 and up; with collar and hames, \$10. Made in Ashland; our own make. Don't buy factory made harness. Eastern Supply Co., 104 North Main. 77-4f

FOR SALE, CHEAP—Two fine lots, small house, also household goods. Ten Royal Ann cherry trees and other varieties of fruits in full bearing. Owner leaving city. 508 Palm Ave. 48-1mo*

FOR SALE—Chickens. In order to make room for new stock will sell at sacrifice thoroughbred R. C. R. I. Reds and Crystal White Orpingtons. All fancy stock. 220 Garfield. Phone 222-R. 48-2t*

FOR SALE—\$32 for White sewing machines. These machines are listed by the White Sewing Machine Company at \$80. Easy payments if desired. Drop a card to C. W. Merrill and he will deliver you one. 48-1mo*

FOR SALE—Before November 15, stove wood, chickens, furniture. Nice new modern bungalow on Mountain avenue, opposite high school, ba ligrounds, for sale or rent. Small payment down, rest like rent. Mrs. Jennie Jones. 47-2t

FOR SALE—Two houses on Rock and Nursery Sts. and a large lot 120x247 1/2 feet on Boulevard and Sherman St. Make an early offer. Address J. G. Chumos, 312 Fulton St., station P, Seattle, Wash. 46-5t*

FOR SALE—One team mules, 7 and 8 years old, weight 900 each, harness and 2 1/2-inch wagon, \$185. One 1,000-pound saddle mare and saddle, \$65. One good 3-inch Weber wagon, \$65. J. A. Schoenthal, R. D. 1, box 42. Near Normal, on Boulevard. 45-4f

FOR SALE—Good paying business. Good location. For sale cheap if taken at once. Restaurant for sale. All or one-half interest. Guarantee \$20 per week and half the profits. \$500 will buy half interest. Valley Employment and Real Estate Office, Medford, Ore.

MRS. ELMER BLACK.

New York Society Woman Who Spoke at Swiss Peace Congress.



FOR SALE—Continued.

FOR SALE—9 1/2-acre orchard on Granite St.; 3 houses, 2 barns, wood and chicken houses on place; one of the finest homes in Ashland. City water, light, sewer all in. Will consider some trade in Portland or Seattle suburban property. Price \$10,000; half cash. Inquire G. F. Billings. 47-8t

FOR SALE—Beautiful home of 10 acres one mile west of Talent and high school. Bungalow; grand view; excellent location of bungalows and prize apples; spring, well, best of water; engine, tank; sub-irrigated; pears, apples and alfalfa; lawn, shade trees, shrubbery. \$6,500, including horse, wagon, buggy, hay, tools, etc. Brown Bros., Talent. 47-4f

FOR SALE—Two grade Jersey yearling heifers, from good mother, bred to my registered Jersey bull; also one registered bull calf 5 months old, light Studebaker farm wagon, 2-seated surrey and single-seated spring wagon. Could use a few tons good alfalfa hay and 20 tiers wood. Twenty acres in Coos county for sale on long time and part pay, or would exchange for Ashland property. R. D. Sanford, Helman St., Ashland, near Helman's Baths. 47-4t*

HOUSE OF COMFORT

Hotel Manx

Powell Street at O'Farrell
SAN FRANCISCO

Best located and most popular hotel in the city. Headquarters for Oregonians; commodious lobby; running ice water in each room; metropolitan service. Bus at train. A la carte service. Ideal stopping place for ladies traveling alone.

Management,
CHESTER W. KELLEY.

"Meet Me at the Manx."

Beaver Realty Co.

REAL ESTATE—LOANS—INSURANCE

Now is a good time to invest in a home in Ashland. Special bargains may be obtained in both city and country property. We will be pleased to show you around and to extend to you the courtesies of the town.

5-acre tracts just out of town, unimproved, from \$350 to \$1,500. 5-acre tracts, improved, from \$1,200 up to \$5,000, and more, according to improvements, location, etc.

10-acre tracts from \$1,100 up, near town.

Small dairy ranch, near town, for sale cheap.

City lots \$75 each and up.

Exchanges made on all kinds of real estate. Have places in Oregon, California, Washington and Middle West for Ashland property.

120 acres of land in southwest Texas, under ditch, no buildings, to trade for Ashland home.

Wanted to list—Good ranches, large and small, to trade for Ashland property.

City property for sale; also farms, large and small, improved and unimproved. Easy terms.

For particulars inquire of

Beaver Realty Company
ASHLAND, OREGON.

211 E. MAIN ST.

Phones: Pacific 68, Home 3-L.

London has about 9,000 milk shops and about the same number of public houses.

Home Maker

EDITED BY

ALICE F. TALCOTT.

A Foreword.

Following the policy of many of the most successful newspapers, the Tidings has started a department for women, in which everything pertaining to the home will receive attention from time to time. As this department in city papers is intended to meet the needs of city people, it is of little use to the country subscriber. In common with the majority of magazines for women, it is calculated to aid those whose income is from \$5,000 per year up, and takes cognizance only of the genteel poverty described by popular story writers, in which the heroine keeps but one servant, and has but one silk dress a year.

It seems to us that this kind of reading instead of being an aid to economy, is often a spur to extravagance, by raising the popular standard of living higher than the average income can afford and thus creating artificial wants. In this way the aforesaid papers and magazines are largely responsible for the state of affairs indicated by Secretary Wilson, when he made his famous remark, that "the American people are suffering, not from the high cost of living, but from the cost of high living." Like all such sweeping statements, it is not altogether true. We all know that the prices of many of the necessities of life are much higher than they were a few years ago. Legislation may, to a certain extent, control prices, but it cannot strike at the root of the trouble. As the present condition has largely been brought about by wrong education, it can only be remedied by right education along these lines. As the majority of our readers probably have an income of less than \$1,500 a year, we will endeavor to make our suggestions accordingly.

Another feature of the magazine alluded to, which often makes them harmful rather than helpful, is that instead of lightening woman's labors, their advice, if followed, often adds to them, by creating unnecessary tasks, or by doing the old ones in ways which require more time and effort than the old methods. As domestic service grows higher in price and more inefficient in quality, it behooves the housekeeper of limited means to reduce her work to the minimum, that she may do without help as much as possible. Observation has shown us that western women, as a rule, are not slaves to their homes, to such an extent as their eastern sisters, and we welcome any suggestions that will help us more recent comers.

The care and training of children is another topic which we shall discuss in this column. As in other lines, theories are of little practical value unless they have been tested by actual use; and we shall be very glad if the mothers will tell us about the methods which they have found successful. Often the teachers can give us help by pointing out defects of which we are unconscious, because they look through unprejudiced eyes and have an opportunity for wider observation and comparison.

Anything which makes for the comfort and welfare of our families is of interest to all homemakers, and we ask you to co-operate with us, to make this department a success. As it is probable that many of the most valuable suggestions might be made by those who are not in the habit of writing for publication, and who therefore are timid about appearing in print, we request that you will write them out in your own way and we will dress them up for publication, if necessary. While we would like your name for our own convenience, it will be withheld if you so desire.

Address all communications intended for this column, to The Home Maker, care of the Tidings.

FOR THANKSGIVING. Cooking the Turkey.

After preparing and stuffing the turkey ready for the oven, try sewing a piece of cheesecloth around it with loose stitches. This cloth holds the juices as it is being roasted and makes the meat soft, tender and a delicate brown. I recommend this method as excellent for any kind of roast fowl.

Chicken Patties.

Cook a chicken until the meat falls from the bones. Remove all bones, add salt, pepper and a very little parsley, butter the size of a walnut and cream or milk to make a nice gravy. Thicken with a little flour rubbed smooth in milk. Be sure the milk is boiling or the gravy will taste raw, no matter how much you cook it. Make a pie crust not too rich

and bake on the back of gem pans. This keeps the shells from puffing up in the center. Have good sized gem pans and cut the pattie out round, pulling over the pan and creasing around the edge. This makes a good shell for the chicken and gravy. One can make the shells the day before serving and put them in the oven to warm just before adding the chicken and gravy. This is excellent for parties or dinners.

Cranberries.

If you will try the following way of cooking cranberries I know you will never again be satisfied with the old way of stewing them. Prepared in this manner, they make a delicious and attractive dish on the Thanksgiving table. Place the cranberries in a granite pan large enough so that there may be just one layer. Add water to half cover the layer and add the usual amount of sugar. Place in the oven, but do not touch them until they are cold, when each berry may be lightly tossed with a fork. They will resemble candied cherries and have a delicious coating of jelly.

HOUSEHOLD HINTS.

Uses for Kerosene.

I am a new subscriber but an old housekeeper. I find so many uses for coal oil in housecleaning time I'd like to tell some of your readers of them.

For washing windows, take a pan of cold water, add a small half cup of coal oil. With a couple of clean cloths to dry and polish with I can wash three windows to one in any other way I've tried and it cleans the woodwork just as quickly.

For sweeping, dampen sawdust or salt with coal oil and sprinkle on the floors (either carpet or stained floor) and they will sweep easily and with no dust and it brightens colors in carpets and keeps out moths.

For cleaning porcelain or zinc sinks, bathtubs or washbowls, I've found nothing as good.

Stopped-Up Drains.

A friend told me this and vouched for its truth, and I think it well worth passing along: "Last spring we moved into a house where the drain pipes were clogged and water would not run off. The former tenant said it had been that way for a year, and they had paid innumerable plumbers' bills trying to clear them out, each cleaning lasting only a short time. My husband, who is a druggist, brought home a pint bottle of sulphuric acid, poured some down the kitchen sink and bathroom pipes, and in less than ten minutes they were clean as could be. This discovery has saved us many plumbers' bills."

Setting Color in Cottons.

Place material in enough warm water to cover it, to which has been added a handful of salt and two tablespoonfuls of turpentine. Let stand until water is cold. Hang on line, letting it get partly dry, and then press. Material treated in this way will hold its color indefinitely.

Taft Plans Message to Congress.

Washington, Nov. 8.—President Taft today began outlining the message he is to send to the next congress. He plans to make it a resume of the policies his administration has advocated but which have not yet been adopted. There will be only 57 working days in the coming session, excluding Wednesdays, which are devoted to special calendar bills, and the president realizes the necessity of swift work.

The president intends to shift to congress responsibility for his legislative program, believing failure to adopt it will give the republicans an opportunity to blame the democratic members of the house. He proposes to send a general message and special messages to the legislators throughout the session. Taft spent much of today in conference with his cabinet and the situation was thoroughly canvassed.

President Taft's recommendations will reduce tariff reductions for certain schedules. Other recommendations that he will make follow:

Supplementary legislation to the Sherman anti-trust law and federal incorporation acts; a new treaty with Russia; workmen's compensation law and industrial insurance; restoration of the tariff commission; an efficiency commission; extension of the civil service; adoption of the budget system of appropriations; an extra new battleship immediately and three annually thereafter; fortifications of the Panama canal and a law permitting foreign nations to appeal to the United States supreme court from the free toll concessions given American coastwise vessels; international investigation into the high cost of living; development of Alaska; a ship subsidy bill; creation of an army and navy reserve and increasing the present infantry and cavalry force; protection for Indians and purchase of foreign homes for American diplomats.

Phone news items to the Tidings.

Royal Baking Powder

Absolutely Pure

**No Alum
No Lime Phosphates**

THE STORY OF RUBBER

History of Plant That Plays Important Part in the Electrical Industry is Interesting.

The history of rubber, which now plays such an important part in the electrical industry, where it is used for waterproofing and insulating purposes, begins with the discovery of America.

Soon after the adventurous ships of Spain returned from the New World a number of small gum balls were exhibited in Europe. These balls were used by the natives of America in a game akin to lawn tennis. For a long time no use was made of this rubber and it was taken across the ocean and exhibited as a curio.

It was not until the year 1736 that scientists began to experiment with rubber. For 25 years they worked to find a solvent for the gum and at last Herisson and Macquer dissolved caoutchouc in oil of turpentine, rectified over lime, and obtained a mass that allowed the rubber to regain its elastic state. Ether was also used. Priestly, the great discoverer of oxygen, in 1776, found that rubber made a good eraser for pencil marks. Two years later, Magellan induced the French to use rubber commercially, and its price was \$5 an ounce. In 1798 J. Howison discovered a rubber tree in Penang province, and Dr. Roxburgh announced another tree in Assam province.

In 1791 Peal had already taken out the first patent connection with rubber for the application of dissolved rubber to waterproofing. A second equally useless patent was obtained 29 years later by Thomas Hancock, April 29, 1820. In 1823 Charles MacKintosh received the patent on waterproofing fabrics by dissolving rubber in coal oil, and built the first factory, in Glasgow, removing later to Manchester.

The fact that all articles made would not stand the stress of heat and cold led a German chemist, Professor Luedersdorf, to the discovery in 1832 that sulphur, mixed with rubber dissolved in turpentine, removed all viscosity from the rubber.

Then, in 1839, Nelson Goodyear, an American, solved the riddle of the rubber question. He discovered how to produce rubber objects that would withstand all extremes of cold and heat. Nathan Haysard, his friend and partner, one day accidentally dropped some rubber mixed with sulphur upon a heated stove. When he picked it up it was noticed that the sulphur was absorbed by the rubber, which kept its elasticity when after-

ward exposed to the hot sun. Goodyear, who had three years before started in the rubber business by getting United States government contracts for rubber mailbags, continued experimenting with this discovery, and in 1844 received his patents on the vulcanizing process.

Hancock had also allowed little grass to grow under him, for in 1843 he had garnered a British patent for the same method, and thus prevented the Haywood Rubber Company from sending rubber shoes into England several years later, by claiming infringements on the British patents. Finally, however, this was withdrawn, and the American firm was granted the right to sell the American style of overshoes in the islands. That heat was superfluous for vulcanizing was proved publicly when, in 1846, Alexander Parkes obtained a patent for a vulcanizing method, consisting of dipping the rubber into a solution of sulphur and carbon bisulphide.

TWO TALKS ON HYGIENE

Dr. Mattie B. Shaw Will Talk to Mothers and Later to Young Ladies Monday Afternoon.

Dr. Mattie B. Shaw will deliver two health talks Monday afternoon, November 18, at the auditorium in the Carnegie Library building, under the auspices of the Ashland Parent-Teacher Association. At 2:30 o'clock she will speak to the mothers of Ashland on matters closely connected with the welfare of their sons and daughters. At 3:45 she will talk to the girls of the sixth grade and older on matters of hygiene. These lectures are perfectly free and all mothers are urged to attend and to see that their daughters are present.

UNIQUE PENSION CLAIM

Claim Made Forty-One Years Ago Has Just Been Allowed Widow of Veteran.

A Civil War pension claim made 41 years ago by DeWitt C. O'Dell has just been granted to his widow, now Mrs. M. J. Crose of Palouse, Wash. O'Dell has been dead 39 years. Between the time application was made and the time it was granted the woman's first husband died. She married again, reared a family, the oldest now 30 years of age, and she is again a widow. The pension amounts to only a few hundred dollars.

*For up-to-date job work call up the Tidings, No. 39. Prompt service

Foley's Honey and Tar Compound

For sale by J. J. McNair, East Side Pharmacy.

Do you need Drainage or Irrigating Tile?

Increase the yield of your land 25 to 50 per cent.

WRITE US FOR INFORMATION

Jacksonville Brick and Tile Co.

JACKSONVILLE, OREGON